

## **Public International Law I – Syllabus**

- § 1 Introduction  
*(learning methods; a very brief history of international law; overview)*
- § 2 Subjects of international law  
*(states, sovereignty, recognition; non-state actors: international organizations etc.)*
- § 3 Sources of international law  
*(treaties, customary law, general principles of international law, soft law)*
- § 4 International law and national law  
*(monist and dualist theories, direct applicability of international law, German constitutional law and international law)*
- § 5 Sovereign equality, jurisdiction and immunity  
*(sovereignty; means to establish jurisdiction; civil and criminal immunities)*
- § 6 Enforcement of public international law I: State responsibility  
*(attribution, consequences of an internationally wrongful act)*
- § 7 Enforcement of public international law II: Peaceful settlement of disputes  
*(diplomatic methods: chapter VI UN-Charter; legal methods: arbitration, PCIJ/ICJ)*
- § 8 The prohibition of the use of force and its exceptions  
*(prohibition of intervention and of the use of force, self-defense, chapter VII UNC)*

### **Public International Law – General Literature and Websites of Interest**

#### **General literature**

- J. CRAWFORD, BROWNIE's *Principles of public international law*, OUP, 2019, 9<sup>th</sup> ed., 872 p., accessible via: <https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/he/9780198737445.001.0001/he-9780198737445>.
- M.D. EVANS (ed.), *International law*, Oxford University Press, 2018, 5<sup>th</sup> ed., 976 p.
- G. HERNÁNDEZ, *International Law*, OUP, 2022, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., 720 p., <https://katalog.slub-dresden.de/id/0-1799937887>
- J. KLABBERS, *International Law*, CUP, 2020, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., 412 p., <https://katalog.slub-dresden.de/id/0-173428594X>
- M.N. SHAW, *International law*, CUP, 2021, 9<sup>th</sup> ed., 1213 p. <https://katalog.slub-dresden.de/id/0-1750869349>

### **International Journals**

AJIL – American Journal of International Law  
BYIL – British Yearbook of International Law  
EJIL – European Journal of International Law  
GoeJIL – Göttingen Journal of International Law  
HRLJ – Human Rights Law Journal  
HRQ – Human Rights Quarterly  
ICLQ – International Comparative Law Quarterly  
IRRC – International Review of the Red Cross  
JC & SL – Journal of Conflict & Security Law

### **Internet sources**

ASIL Insights: <http://www.asil.org/insights.htm>  
ILIB – International Law in Brief: <https://www.asil.org/ilib>  
UN Audiovisual of International Law: <http://legal.un.org/avl/presentations.html>  
<http://www.ejiltalk.org/>  
<http://www.opiniojuris.org/>  
<http://invisiblecollege.weblog.leidenuniv.nl/>  
<http://www.echrblog.blogspot.com/>  
<https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/>  
<https://www.justsecurity.org>

### **Widening the View on Public International Law**

A. Roberts, Is International Law International?, [https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/AntheaR\\_IL.html](https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/AntheaR_IL.html).  
A. Anghie, Third World Approaches to International Law,  
[https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Anghie\\_IL.html](https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Anghie_IL.html).  
Tuchtfeld, Lischewski, Eschenhagen & Schuberth, #10 Kritische Perspektiven auf das  
Völkerrecht: Was nicht in euren Lehrbüchern steht, Völkerrechtsblog, 01.10.2021, doi:  
10.17176/20211001-124456-0. <https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/10-kritische-perspektiven-auf-das-volkerrecht/>



## **Course Schedule**

### **§ 1 Introduction and overview over the course**

#### **Recommended Reading**

G. HERNÁNDEZ, *INTERNATIONAL LAW*, OUP, 2019, pp. 3-29.

G. HERNÁNDEZ, *INTERNATIONAL LAW*, OUP, 2022, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Chapter 1

#### **Further Reading**

J. KLABBERS, *INTERNATIONAL LAW*, CUP, 2020, 3rd ed., pp. 3-23.

M.N. SHAW, *INTERNATIONAL LAW*, CUP, 2019, 9th ed., Chapters 1 & 2 (pp. 1-58).

J. CRAWFORD, *BROWNIE'S PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW*, OUP, 2019, 9th ed., pp. 4-17, accessible via: <https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/he/9780198737445.001.0001/he-9780198737445-chapter-1>.

*Paola Gaeta, Jorge E. Viñuales, and Salvatore Zappalá, Cassese's International Law*, 2020, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., pp. 20-43, accessible via: <https://katalog.slub-dresden.de/id/0-1694198243>

### **§ 2a Subjects of International Law: States**

#### **A. Basics**

#### **B. States**

##### **I. Montevideo-Convention: Elements of statehood**

1. Territory
2. Permanent population
  - a. Citizenship
  - b. Diplomatic protection

##### **3. Government**

##### **4. Recognition?**

##### **II. Special cases: De-facto-regime and failed state**

##### **III. Acquisition and loss of territory**

##### **IV. People's right to self-determination**

##### **V. State Succession**

#### **Recommended Reading**

G. HERNÁNDEZ, *International Law*, OUP, 2019, pp. 105-130

G. HERNÁNDEZ, *INTERNATIONAL LAW*, OUP, 2022, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Chapter 5



### **Further Reading**

- J. Klabbers, *International Law*, CUP, 2020, 3rd ed., pp. 73-91, 130-131.
- M.N. Shaw, *International law*, CUP, 2019, 9th ed., Chapters 5, 8, 9, & 16 (pp. 179-242, 377-416, 416-473, 834-879)
- J. Crawford, *Brownlie's Principles of public international law*, OUP, 2019, 9th ed., pp. 105-110, 117-155, accessible via:  
<https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/he/9780198737445.001.0001/he-9780198737445-chapter-4> and  
<https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/he/9780198737445.001.0001/he-9780198737445-chapter-5> and  
<https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/he/9780198737445.001.0001/he-9780198737445-chapter-6>.
- *Paola Gaeta, Jorge E. Viñuales, and Salvatore Zappalá*, *Cassese's International Law*, 2020, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., pp. 79-102, accessible via: <https://katalog.slub-dresden.de/id/0-1694198243>

### **Further Listening**

*Tuchtfeld, Schuberth, Lischewski, Eschenhagen*, #7 Völkerrechtssubjektivität: Staat oder nicht Staat, das ist hier die Frage, *Völkerrechtsblog*, 02.07.2021. abrufbar unter <https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/7-volkerrechtssubjektivitat/>

## **§ 2b Subjects of International Law: International Organisations et al.**

### **C. International Organisations**

#### **I. On the rise and importance of IOs**

#### **II. Definition of International Organisations**

1. Associations of subjects of international law
2. Established by treaty
3. Common Aim
4. One or more organ(s)

#### **III. Common structural features of IO**

1. Constituent treaties
  - a. Membership
  - b. Withdrawal
2. Legal personality
3. Organisational structure
4. Powers and relations to other States

#### **IV. The United Nations**

1. League of Nations and United Nations
2. Purposes of the United Nations
3. Principles of the UN



- 4. Membership
- 5. Organs
  - a. General Assembly
  - b. Security Council
  - c. International Court of Justice
  - d. Secretariat and Secretary-General
  - e. Economic and Social Council

**D. Individuals as Subjects of International Law**

**E. Other subjects of international law**

**Recommended Reading**

- G. Hernández, *International Law*, OUP, 2019, pp. 131-159
- G. Hernández, *International Law*, OUP, 2022, 2nd ed., Chapter 6

**Further Reading**

- M.N. SHAW, *International law*, CUP, 2019, 9th ed., Chapters 5, 21 & 22 (pp. 179 -241, 1070-1133)
- J. Klabbers, *International Law*, CUP, 2020, 3rd ed., pp. 91-99.
- Dominik Steiger, Kündigung völkerrechtlicher Verträge ohne Beteiligung des Gesetzgebers – Völker- und verfassungsrechtliche Voraussetzungen eines Austritts aus Internationalen Organisationen, in: T. Groh/F. Knur/C. Köster/S. Maus/T. Roeder (Hrsg.), *Verfassungsrecht, Völkerrecht, Menschenrechte – Vom Recht im Zentrum der Internationalen Beziehungen*. Festschrift für Ulrich Fastenrath zum 70. Geburtstag, 2019, S. 137-157.
- J. Crawford, *Brownlie's Principles of public international law*, OUP, 2019, 9th ed., pp. 110-115, 156-160, accessible via: <https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/he/9780198737445.001.0001/he-9780198737445-chapter-4#he-9780198737445-chapter-4>;  
<https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/he/9780198737445.001.0001/he-9780198737445-chapter-7#he-9780198737445-chapter-7>.
- Paola Gaeta, Jorge E. Viñuales, and Salvatore Zappalá, *Cassese's International Law*, 2020, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., pp. 140-150, 156-173, accessible via: <https://katalog.slub-dresden.de/id/0-1694198243>

**Further Listening**

- C. Giorgetti, *The Evolving Role of the Individual in International Law*, [https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Giorgetti\\_IL.html](https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Giorgetti_IL.html).
- A. Clapham, *Rethinking the Role of Non-State Actors und International Law*, [https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Clapham\\_IL.html](https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Clapham_IL.html).
- Schuberth / Tuchtfeld / Lischewski / Eschenhagen, #12 Die Vereinten Nationen: UNverantwortlich?, *Völkerrechtsblog*, 03.12.2021, doi: [10.17176/20211203-210726-0](https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/12-die-vereinten-nationen/).  
<https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/12-die-vereinten-nationen/>



### **§ 3 Sources of International Law**

#### **A. Overview: Article 38 ICJ-Statute**

#### **B. International conventions (treaties)**

- I. Terminology
  1. International agreement
  2. between states / subjects of international law
  3. governed by international law
  4. intent to create a legally binding document
- II. General issues
- III. The conclusion of treaties
- IV. Interpretation
- V. Reservations
- VI. Invalidity, termination, withdrawal from or suspension of the operation of a treaty

#### **C. International custom (customary international law)**

- I. Significance
- II. Characteristics of customary law
  1. practice/consuetudo
  2. opinio juris

#### **C. General principles of law**

#### **D. Judicial decisions**

#### **E. Other sources of international law**

- I. Unilateral acts
- II. Decisions of International Organisations
- III. „Soft Law“

#### **F. Relationship of the different sources of international law**

#### **Recommended Reading**

- G. HERNÁNDEZ, *International Law*, OUP, 2019, pp. 31-76, 163-192  
G. HERNÁNDEZ, *INTERNATIONAL LAW*, OUP, 2022, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Chapter 2, 3, 7

#### **Further Reading**

- J. KLABBERS, *International Law*, CUP, 2020, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., pp. 24-72.
- M.N. Shaw, *International law*, CUP, 2019, 9th ed., Chapter 3 (pp. 58-110).
- J. Crawford, *Brownlie's Principles of public international law*, OUP, 2019, 9th ed., pp. 18-44, accessible via:



<https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/he/9780198737445.001.0001/he-9780198737445-chapter-2>

- O. Kessler/W. Werner, Expertise, Uncertainty, and International Law: A Study of the Tallinn Manual on Cyberwarfare, Leiden Journal of International Law, 2013, pp. 793-810, accessible via: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0922156513000411> .
- Paola Gaeta, Jorge E. Viñuales, and Salvatore Zappalá, Cassese's International Law, 2020, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., pp. 181-202, 204-216, 232-240, accessible via: <https://katalog.slub-dresden.de/id/0-1694198243>

### Further Listening

- C. Greenwood, Sources of International Law, [https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Greenwood\\_IL.html](https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Greenwood_IL.html) .
- M. Mendelson, Customary International Law, [https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Mendelson\\_IL.html](https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Mendelson_IL.html) .

## § 4 International law and national law

### A. Monism and Dualism

- I. Monism
- II. Dualism

### B. Practice: Transformation, Order of Applicability, Direct Applicability and Direct Effect

- I. Transformation
- II. Order of Applicability
- III. Direct Applicability and Direct Effect

### C. International Law and German national law

- I. Treaties
- II. Customary International Law and General Principles of International Law
- III. Decisions of International Organizations
- IV. European Convention on Human Rights and National Law

### Recommended Reading

G. HERNÁNDEZ, *International Law*, OUP, 2019, pp. 78-102.  
G. HERNÁNDEZ, *INTERNATIONAL LAW*, OUP, 2022, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Chapter 4.

### Further Reading

- J. Klabbers, *International Law*, CUP, 2020, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., pp. 323-340.
- M.N. Shaw, *International law*, CUP, 2019, 9<sup>th</sup> ed., Chapter 4 (pp. 110-178).



- R. Wolfrum, H. Hestermeyer, S. Vönecky, The Reception of International Law in the German Legal Order: An Introduction, in: E. de Wet, H. Hestermeyer, R. Wolfrum (eds.), The implementation of international law in Germany and South Africa, 2015, Pretoria University Press, pp. 2-22. Accessible via:  
[https://www.academia.edu/es/16491084/The\\_reception\\_of\\_international\\_law\\_in\\_the\\_German\\_legal\\_order\\_An\\_introduction](https://www.academia.edu/es/16491084/The_reception_of_international_law_in_the_German_legal_order_An_introduction)
- J. Crawford, Brownlie's Principles of public international law, OUP, 2019, 9th ed., pp. 45-102, accessible via:  
<https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/he/9780198737445.001.0001/he-9780198737445-chapter-3>.
- Paola Gaeta, Jorge E. Viñuales, and Salvatore Zappalá, Cassese's International Law, 2020, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., pp. 218-231, accessible via: <https://katalog.slub-dresden.de/id/0-1694198243>.

### **Further Listening**

- C. Greenwood, The Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law,  
[https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Greenwood\\_IL.html](https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Greenwood_IL.html).

## **§ 5 Sovereign equality, jurisdiction and immunity**

### **A. Sovereignty and equality**

- I. Sovereignty: A many faced God?
- II. Sovereign Equality

### **B. Jurisdiction**

- I. Principle of territoriality
- II. Principle of nationality (active and passive)
- III. Principle of universal jurisdiction

### **C. Immunity**

- I. State immunity
  1. *Acta iure imperii*
  2. *Acta iure gestionis*
  3. Immunity and grave human rights violation
- II. Immunity of head of states and other State officials
  1. Immunity *ratione personae* / Immunity *ratione materiae*
  2. Immunity *ratione materiae* and grave human rights violation

### **Recommended Reading**

G. HERNÁNDEZ, *International Law*, OUP, 2019, pp. 194-239.

G. HERNÁNDEZ, INTERNATIONAL LAW, OUP, 2022, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Chapter 8, 9

### Further Reading

- J. Klabbers, International Law, CUP, 2020, 3rd ed., pp. 100-115.
- M.N. Shaw, International law, CUP, 2019, 9th ed., Chapter 11 &12 (pp. 555-676).
- J. Crawford, Brownlie's Principles of public international law, OUP, 2019, 9th ed., pp. 431-39, 470-91, accessible via:  
<https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/he/9780198737445.001.0001/he-9780198737445-chapter-20> and  
<https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/he/9780198737445.001.0001/he-9780198737445-chapter-22>.
- S. Besson, The Extraterritoriality of the European Convention on Human Rights: Why Human Right Depend on Jurisdiction and What Jurisdiction Amounts to, Leiden Journal of International Law 2012, pp. 857 et subseq., accessible via:  
<https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/20660691.pdf> .
- Paola Gaeta, Jorge E. Viñuales, and Salvatore Zappalá, Cassese's International Law, 2020, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., pp. 122-135, accessible via: <https://katalog.slub-dresden.de/id/0-1694198243>.

### Further Listening

- P. Webb, The Law of State Immunity: Overview, Specific Aspects and Future Prospects, [https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Webb\\_S.html](https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Webb_S.html).
- G. Simpson, Sovereignty, [https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Simpson\\_S.html](https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Simpson_S.html).
- Eschenhagen, Schuberth, Lischewski & Tuchtfeld #11 Weltrechtsprinzip: Von Damaskus bis nach Koblenz, Völkerrechtsblog, 05.11.2021, doi: 10.17176/20211105-131047-0. <https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/11-weltrechtsprinzip/>

## **§ 6 Enforcement of public international law I: State responsibility**

### **A. Basics: Articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts (2001)**

### **B. Breach of an international obligation of the State**

### **C. Attribution**

- I. State organs
- II. Persons or entities exercising elements of governmental authority
- III. Organs placed at the disposal of a State by another State
- IV. *Ultra-vires*-acts



- V. Private conduct directed or controlled by a State
- VI. Conduct acknowledged and adopted by a State as its own

**D. Circumstances precluding wrongfulness**

**E. Consequences of an internationally wrongful act**

**Recommended Reading**

G. HERNÁNDEZ, *International Law*, OUP, 2019, pp. 247-275.

G. HERNÁNDEZ, *INTERNATIONAL LAW*, OUP, 2022, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Chapter 10

**Further Reading**

- J. Klabbers, *International Law*, CUP, 2020, 3rd ed., pp. 138-154, 185-187.
- M.N. Shaw, *International law*, CUP, 2019, 9th ed., Chapter 13 (pp. 677-738).
- J. Crawford, *Brownlie's Principles of public international law*, OUP, 2019, 9th ed., pp. 523-576, accessible via:  
<https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/he/9780198737445.001.0001/he-9780198737445-chapter-25> and  
<https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/he/9780198737445.001.0001/he-9780198737445-chapter-26>
- Paola Gaeta, Jorge E. Viñuales, and Salvatore Zappalá, *Cassese's International Law*, 2020, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., pp. 245-275, accessible via: <https://katalog.slub-dresden.de/id/0-1694198243>
- M. Milanovic, *European Court Decides Al-Skeini and Al-Jedda*, 7 July 2011, <http://www.ejiltalk.org/european-court-decides-al-skeini-and-al-jedda/>
- D. Steiger, *(Not) Investigating Kunduz and (Not) Judging in Strasbourg? Extraterritoriality, Attribution and the Duty to Investigate*, 25 February 2020, <https://www.ejiltalk.org/not-investigating-kunduz-and-not-judging-in-strasbourg-extraterritoriality-attribution-and-the-duty-to-investigate>

**Further Listening**

- J. Crawford, *The International Law Commission's Articles on State Responsibility: Past and Future*, [https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Crawford\\_S.html](https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Crawford_S.html)
- K. Keith, *The Rainbow Warrior Case*, [https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Keith\\_S.html](https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Keith_S.html).

**§ 7 Enforcement of public international law II:  
Peaceful settlement of disputes**

- A. Basics of peaceful settlement of disputes**
- B. Pacific settlement of disputes through diplomatic means**
  - I. Negotiation
  - II. Enquiry
  - III. Mediation
  - IV. Conciliation
- C. Pacific settlement of disputes through international courts and tribunals**
  - I. Principles of peaceful settlement of disputes
  - II. International arbitration
  - III. International Court of Justice

**Recommended Reading**

- G. HERNÁNDEZ, *International Law*, OUP, 2019, pp. 299-321  
G. HERNÁNDEZ, *INTERNATIONAL LAW*, OUP, 2022, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Chapter 12, 13

**Further Reading**

- J. KLABBERS, *INTERNATIONAL LAW*, CUP, 2020, 3rd ed., pp. 155-181.
- M.N. SHAW, *International law*, CUP, 2019, 9<sup>th</sup> ed., Chapter 17 (pp. 879-923).
- J. CRAWFORD, *BROWNIE'S Principles of public international law*, OUP, 2019, 9<sup>th</sup> ed., pp. 692-716, accessible via:  
<https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/he/9780198737445.001.0001/he-9780198737445-chapter-32>.
- C. Greenwood, The Role of the International Court of Justice in the International Community, *US Davis Journal of International law and Policy*, Vol. 17 (2001),  
<http://jilp.law.ucdavis.edu/issues/volume-17-2/Greenwood.pdf>.
- Paola Gaeta, Jorge E. Viñuales, and Salvatore Zappalá, *Cassese's International Law*, 2020, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., pp. 276-291, accessible via: <https://katalog.slub-dresden.de/id/0-1694198243>

**Further Listening**

*Tuchtfeld/Schuberth/Lischewski/Eschenhagen*, #16 Krieg in der Ukraine: Das Völkerrecht unter Beschuss, *Völkerrechtsblog*, 01.04.2022, doi: 10.17176/20220402-010938-0, <https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/16-krieg-in-der-ukraine/>



*J. Shi*, The Present and Future Role of the International Court of Justice in the Peaceful Settlement of Disputes, [https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Shi\\_CT.html](https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Shi_CT.html).

*C. Tams*, The Development of International Law by the International Court of Justice, [https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Tams\\_CT.html](https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Tams_CT.html).

## **§ 8 The prohibition of the use of force and its exceptions**

### **A. Prohibition of intervention**

### **B. The prohibition of the use of force and its exceptions**

#### **I. Structure**

1. (Violation of) the prohibition of the use of force (Article 2(4) UNC)
2. Exceptions

#### **II. Historical development**

#### **III. The prohibition of the use of force today, especially Article 2(4) UNC**

1. ICJ, Nicaragua (1986)
2. “use of force”
3. “cyberwar”

#### **IV. Individual and collective self-defense**

1. Armed attack
2. The time frame of the attack
3. Collective self-defense

#### **V. Further exceptions?**

1. Involvement in internal armed conflicts (civil wars), incl. intervention upon invitation
2. Protection of nationals abroad
3. Humanitarian intervention
4. Responsibility to Protect
5. Fighting international terrorism

#### **VI. Peace-enforcement and the United Nations**

1. The UN as collective security system
2. Measures of the SC according to Chapter VII UNC
3. The Security Council’s limits

### Recommended Reading

- G. HERNÁNDEZ, *International Law*, OUP, 2019, pp. 323-374.  
G. HERNÁNDEZ, *INTERNATIONAL LAW*, OUP, 2022, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Chapter 14

### Further Reading

- J. Klabbers, *International Law*, CUP, 2020, 3rd ed., pp. 187-221.
- M.N. Shaw, *International law*, CUP, 2019, 9th ed., Chapter 19 (pp. 982-1029)
- J. Crawford, *Brownlie's Principles of public international law*, OUP, 2019, 9th ed., pp. 717-748, accessible via:  
<https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/he/9780198737445.001.0001/he-9780198737445-chapter-33> .
- K. Bannelier-Christkis, *Military Intervention against ISIL in Iraq, Syria, and Libya, and the Legal Basis of Consent*, *Leiden Journal of International Law*, Vol. 29, 2016, pp. 743-775, accessible via: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0922156516000303> .
- Bilkova, *The Use of Force by the Russian Federation in Crimea*, *Heidelberg Journal of International Law*, Vol. 27, 2015, pp. 27-50, accesible via:  
[https://www.zaoerv.de/75\\_2015/75\\_2015\\_1\\_a\\_27\\_50.pdf](https://www.zaoerv.de/75_2015/75_2015_1_a_27_50.pdf).
- M. Roscini, *World-Wide-Warfare: Jus ad Bellum and the Use of Cyber-Force*, in *MPYUNL*, Vol. 14, 2010, pp. 85-110, accessible via:  
[https://www.mpil.de/files/pdf3/mpunyb\\_03\\_roscini\\_141.pdf](https://www.mpil.de/files/pdf3/mpunyb_03_roscini_141.pdf).
- A/RES/60/1, *Results of the 2005 World Summit*, §§138 and 139, accessible via:  
<http://www.un.org/depts/german/gv-60/band1/ar60001.pdf>.

### Further Listening

- D. Akande, *The Prohibition of the Use of Force in International Relations*,  
[https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Akande\\_PS.html](https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Akande_PS.html).
- D. Akande, *The Right of Self-Defense in International Law*,  
[https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Akande\\_PS.html](https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Akande_PS.html).
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